

Business English

język angielski biznesowy

kieszonkowy
poradnik
biznesowo-
językowy



LEGAL ENGLISH

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Business English Vocabulary Booster Basic Legal English

Dear Readers,

Welcome again to BEM's series of essential language guides. The booklet you're holding is a self-study dictionary, which contains some of the most useful words and phrases related to the world of legal English. We are sure that it will provide a great boost to your vocabulary and will be useful not only in your professional life.

essential – niezbędny
guide – przewodnik
booklet – książeczka
resource – materiał
boost – zwiększenie, przyspieszenie

Kieszonkowy poradnik biznesowo-językowy

Opracowanie: Bartosz Zieleźnik

Colorful Media ul. Lednicka 23, 60-413 Poznań

tel. 61 833 63 28, redakcja@business-english.com.pl

accused	a person or persons charged in a court of law	<i>oskarżony</i>
action	a lawsuit in which one party (or parties) sues another	<i>powództwo</i>
to adjudicate	to settle or determine a legal issue or dispute	<i>orzekać, wyrokować</i>
administrative law	the body of law that governs the activities of administrative agencies of government	<i>prawo administracyjne</i>
agency	the situation when one person or party engages another to act for them	<i>pośrednictwo, pełnomocnictwo</i>
agreement	an arrangement that is accepted by all parties or a document describing such an arrangement	<i>porozumienie</i>
alternative dispute resolution (ADR)	means for disagreeing parties to come to an agreement without litigation	<i>alternatywna forma rozwiązywania sporów</i>
arbitration	the settling of differences between parties by a person chosen or agreed to by them	<i>arbitraż</i>
armed robbery	a robbery in which the perpetrator is armed with a dangerous weapon	<i>rozbój z bronią w rękę</i>
arson	the crime of setting fire to buildings or other property	<i>podpalenie</i>
articles of association (US: articles of incorporation)	the document containing the constitution and regulations of a registered company	<i>statut spółki</i>
assault	an unlawful physical attack on someone	<i>napaść</i>
assignee	a person to whom some right or interest is transferred	<i>beneficjent</i>
assignor	a person who transfers a claim, property, etc. to another person	<i>cedent</i>
attorney	a lawyer or attorney-at-law; the official name for a lawyer in certain jurisdictions	<i>prawnik, adwokat</i>
balance of probabilities	the standard of proof required in all civil cases	<i>dowodowy standard prawdopodobieństwa</i>

bankruptcy law	the body of law that deals with the legally declared inability of an individual, organizations or businesses to pay their creditors	<i>prawo upadłościowe</i>
barrister (GB)	a lawyer who is a member of one of the English Inns of Court	<i>adwokat</i>
battery	the use of force against another person	<i>napaść, pobicie</i>
board of directors	a body of elected members who oversee the activities of a company or organization	<i>rada nadzorcza, zarząd</i>
breach of contract	a situation in which an agreement is not honoured by one or more of the parties	<i>naruszenie warunków umowy</i>
breaching party	the side of an agreement which does not honour it	<i>strona naruszająca warunki umowy</i>
burden of proof	a duty of a civil or criminal defendant to prove or disprove a disputed fact	<i>ciężar dowodu</i>
burglary	the criminal offense of breaking and entering a building for the purpose of committing a crime	<i>włamanie</i>
business entity (GB)	a group of people legally organized for a profitable or charitable purpose	<i>przedsiębiorstwo, podmiot gospodarczy</i>
to charge	to accuse somebody formally or explicitly	<i>oskarżyć</i>
chattels	movable articles of personal property	<i>mienie ruchome, osobiste</i>
civil case	a noncriminal lawsuit, usually involving private property rights	<i>sprawa cywilna</i>
civil code	a collection of laws designed to deal with the areas of private law	<i>kodeks cywilny</i>
civil law	the branch of law settling disputes between individuals or organizations	<i>prawo stanowione</i>
civil wrong	any act for which a legal action for damages may be brought	<i>szkoda nie powstała w wyniku przestępstwa</i>
claimant (US: plaintiff)	the party who initiates a lawsuit	<i>powód</i>